

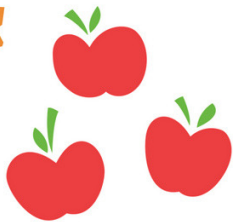
Cutie Mark
Power
Sweets



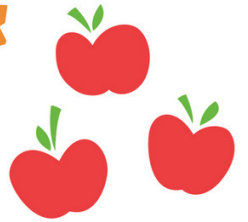
Cutie Mark
Power
Sweets



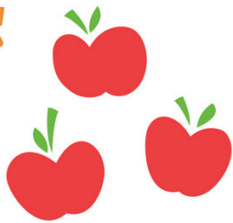
Cutie Mark
Power
Sweets



Cutie Mark
Power
Sweets



Cutie Mark
Power
Sweets



Cutie Mark
Power
Sweets



Cutie Mark
Power
Sweets



Cutie Mark
Power
Sweets

